

Title: Sodium-sulfur flow battery cost comparison  
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How much does a sodium-sulfur battery cost?

An average cost of \$661/kWh was determined for 2018 sodium-sulfur costs, with a 2025 cost of \$465/kWh assuming a decrease of 30 percent. Table 19 provides capital cost estimates for sodium-sulfur batteries from the literature. Table 19. Capital cost estimates--sodium-sulfur technology. 5.5.2. Fixed and Variable O&M Costs and Performance Metrics

What is a sodium-sulfur battery?

Sodium-sulfur batteries are mature electrochemical energy storage devices with high-energy densities. According to Aquino et al. (2017), they are primarily provided by a single Japanese-based vendor--NGK Insulators--which, to date, has installed 450 MW of the technology worldwide .

Are flow battery systems economically viable?

Provided by the Springer Nature SharedIt content-sharing initiative The economic viability of flow battery systems has garnered substantial attention in recent years, but techno-economic models often overlook the costs associated with electrolyte tanks.

How much does sodium-sulfur cost?

As a result that limited information was available since then, this value is also used as a data point, with a 10 percent increase accounting for the lower E/P ratio (or higher rate of discharge). An average cost of \$661/kWh was determined for 2018 sodium-sulfur costs, with a 2025 cost of \$465/kWh assuming a decrease of 30 percent.

However, the cost comparison is not fully established in commercial terms, as sodium-sulfur batteries are still in development ...

To the best of our knowledge, we report for the first time elemental added sulfur sodium polysulfide (EASSP) anolytes with detailed optimization against a NaBr catholyte for ...

The new "advanced" version of the sodium-sulfur (NAS) battery, first commercialised by Japanese industrial ceramics company NGK more than 20 years ago, ...

Subsequent iterations explored various metal combinations including calcium-antimony, lithium-lead, and sodium-bismuth systems, each offering different trade-offs ...

To define and compare cost and performance parameters of six battery energy storage systems (BESS), four non-BESS storage ...

The US Department of Energy's (DOE's) Office of Electricity has published a comprehensive report on different options for long ...

To define and compare cost and performance parameters of six battery energy storage systems (BESS), four non-BESS storage technologies, and combustion turbines (CTs) ...

Flow batteries are best for long-duration, high-cycle, grid-scale projects. For most commercial and industrial applications today, lithium-ion remains the market leader due to its maturity and ...

Comparing the costs of lithium-ion batteries to other battery technologies like sodium-sulfur and flow batteries involves considering ...

The new "advanced" version of the sodium-sulfur (NAS) battery, first commercialised by Japanese industrial ceramics company ...

In comparison to more commonly used lead - acid batteries, Na - S batteries are more expensive upfront.

However, the cost comparison is not fully established in commercial terms, as sodium-sulfur batteries are still in development stages. In contrast, sodium-ion batteries, which ...

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